

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	0	(704/9 and matri\$5).CCLS.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 15:10
L2	148	704/9.ccls. and matri\$7	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 15:10
L3	24	704/9.ccls. and matri\$7 and (machin\$3 formal\$5) near1 languag\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 15:38
L4	38	704/9.ccls. and algeb\$7	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L5	945	704/9.ccls.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L6	5	(("5878385") or ("5966686") or ("6070134") or ("6029123") or ("6108620")).PN.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L7	98	(translat\$7 conver\$5) adj4 natural\$3 near1 languag\$3 near4 (machin\$3) near1 languag\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L8	25	(translat\$7 conver\$5) adj4 natural\$3 adj1 languag\$3 adj4 (machin\$3 execut\$7) near1 languag\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L9	5	(translat\$7 conver\$5) adj4 natural\$3 near1 languag\$3 near4 (machin\$3) near1 languag\$3 and algebr\$5	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L10	5	(translat\$7 conver\$5) adj4 natural\$3 near1 languag\$3 near4 (machin\$3) near1 languag\$3 and algebr\$5	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L11	22	synta\$7 near1 algebr\$7	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L12	56	semant\$7 near2 algebr\$7	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L13	89	natural\$7 near2 languag\$3 near2 translat\$7 near2 (machin\$3 computer\$3 execut\$7)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L14	1	natural\$7 adj2 languag\$3 adj2 translat\$7 adj2 (machin\$3 execut\$7)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L15	1	natural\$7 adj2 languag\$3 adj7 translat\$7 adj2 (machin\$3 execut\$7)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L16	0	natural\$7 adj2 languag\$3 with translat\$7 adj2 (machin\$3 execut\$7) same matri\$5	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56

L17	6	natural\$7 adj2 languag\$3 with translat\$7 adj2 (machin\$3 execut\$7) and matri\$5	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L18	6	natural\$7 adj2 languag\$3 with (conver\$8 translat\$7) adj2 (machin\$3 execut\$7) and matri\$5	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L19	15	natural\$7 adj2 languag\$3 with (conver\$8 translat\$7) adj5 (machin\$3 execut\$7) and matri\$5	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L20	1139	natural\$3 adj languag\$3 and (matrix matrices)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L21	64	natural\$3 adj languag\$3 and (matrix matrices) near3 reduc\$7	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L22	666	computat\$7 near2 linguist\$7	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L23	4	natural\$3 adj languag\$3 with (executab\$3) and (e\$mail\$3 electronic near1 mail) near2 (instruct\$7 command\$3)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L24	5	("5535120" "5555169" "5613036" "5642519" "5729659").PN.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L25	1	("6311150").URPN.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L26	1	("6311150").URPN.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L27	1	("6311150").URPN.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L28	5	("5535120" "5555169" "5613036" "5642519" "5729659").PN.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L29	27	("5729659").URPN.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L30	0	method near1 system near1 robustness near1 natural near1 language near1 understand\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L31	0	method near1 system near3 robust\$ near1 natural near1 language near1 understand\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L32	5	robust\$ near1 natural near1 language near1 understand\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L33	3	ensur\$7 with robust\$ with natural with language with understand\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L34	74	"5418717"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L35	37	"5748974"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L36	3	"6243677"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56

L37	6	"6092034"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L38	10	"5987404"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L39	12	"5991710"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L40	55	"5255386"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L41	109	"5239617"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L42	9	(("5418717") or ("5748974") or ("6243677") or ("6092034") or ("5987404") or ("5991710") or ("5255386") or ("5239617") or ("6278967")).PN.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L43	0	("synta\$7near1(complex\$5algebra\$3)").PN.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L44	249	synta\$7 near1 (complex\$5 algebra\$3)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L45	10	synta\$7 near1 (complex\$5 algebra\$3) and (formal\$ executab\$ machin\$3) near1 languag\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L46	3	metascript\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56
L47	12	natural\$ near1 languag\$3 near1 machine\$3 with (conver\$7 translat\$7)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/02/15 16:56

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
S54	0	("synta\$7near1(complex\$5algebra\$3)").PN.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/01/17 14:15
S55	245	synta\$7 near1 (complex\$5 algebra\$3)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/01/17 14:16
S56	10	synta\$7 near1 (complex\$5 algebra\$3) and (formal\$ executab\$ machin\$3) near1 languag\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/01/17 14:24
S57	3	metascript\$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/01/17 14:27
S58	12	natural\$ near1 languag\$3 near1 machine\$3 with (conver\$7 translat\$7)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2006/01/17 14:29



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Relevance scale

1 [NFQL: the natural forms query language](#)

David W. Embley

June 1989 **ACM Transactions on Database Systems (TODS)**, Volume 14 Issue 2

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: [pdf\(3.56 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)



A means by which ordinary forms can be exploited to provide a basis for nonprocedural specification of information processing is discussed. The Natural Forms Query Language (NFQL) is defined. In NFQL data retrieval requests and computation specifications are formulated by sketching ordinary forms to show what data are desired and update operations are specified by altering data on filled-in forms. The meaning of a form depends on a store of knowledge that includes extended abstract data typ ...

2 [A natural language interface for information retrieval from forms on the World Wide Web](#)



Frank Meng

January 1999 **Proceeding of the 20th international conference on Information Systems**

Publisher: Association for Information Systems

Full text available: [pdf\(146.82 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)



3 [Query languages for the casual user: Exploring the middle ground between formal and natural languages](#)



William C. Ogden, Susan R. Brooks

December 1983 **Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available: [pdf\(516.25 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)



In the past the non-programmer who wanted the information contained in a computer database had to employ an expert programmer knowledgeable in the language and structure of the database. Now languages are being developed that are designed to be used by an infrequent or "casual" user who has limited knowledge of how the data is stored or retrieved by the computer. These special purpose query languages which allow these casual users to retrieve information from computer databases ...

4 Grammar III: Formal specification of natural language syntax using two-level grammar 

Barrett R. Bryant, Dale Johnson, Balanjaninath Edupuganty

August 1986 **Proceedings of the 11th conference on Computational linguistics**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(664.96 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

The two-level grammar is investigated as a notation for giving formal specification of the context-free and context-sensitive aspects of natural language syntax. In this paper, a large class of English declarative sentences, including post-noun-modification by relative clauses, is formalized using a two-level grammar. The principal advantages of two-level grammar are: 1) it is very easy to understand and may be used to give a formal description using a structured form of natural language; 2) it ...

5 A formal basis for performance evaluation of natural language understanding systems 

Giovanni Guida, Giancarlo Mauri

January 1984 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 10 Issue 1

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:   [pdf\(1.23 MB\)](#)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

The task of evaluating the performance of a natural language understanding system, despite its largely recognized relevance, is still poorly defined. It mostly relies on intuitive reasoning and lacks a sound theoretical foundation. This paper sets a formal and quantitative proposal for this task. In particular, a measure of performance that allows the basic input-output characteristics of a system to be evaluated is introduced first at an abstract level. The definition of concrete measures is th ...

6 Relaxation techniques for parsing grammatically ill-formed input in Natural Language Understanding Systems 

Stan C. Kwasny, Norman K. Sondheimer

April 1981 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 7 Issue 2

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:   [pdf\(1.02 MB\)](#)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

This paper investigates several language phenomena either considered deviant by linguistic standards or insufficiently addressed by existing approaches. These include co-occurrence violations, some forms of ellipsis and extraneous forms, and conjunction. Relaxation techniques for their treatment in Natural Language Understanding Systems are discussed. These techniques, developed within the Augmented Transition Network (ATN) model, are shown to be adequate to handle many of these cases.

7 Research contributions - University of Southern California: A logical-form and knowledge-base design for natural language generation 

Norman K. Sondheimer, Bernhard Nebel

May 1986 **Proceedings of the workshop on Strategic computing natural language HLT '86**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(723.34 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

This paper presents a technique for interpreting output demands by a natural language sentence generator in a formally transparent and efficient way. These demands are stated

in a logical language. A network knowledge base organizes the concepts of the application domain into categories known to the generator. The logical expressions are interpreted by the generator using the knowledge base and a restricted, but efficient, hybrid knowledge representation system. This design has been used to allo ...

8 Book reviews: [Review of "The formal complexity of natural language"](#) by Walter J. Savitch, Emmon Bach, William Marsh, and Gila Safran-Naveh. D. Reidel 1987.

Alexis Manaster-Ramer

December 1988 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 14 Issue 4

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(763.93 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)

 [Publisher Site](#)



9 Long papers: [natural language and gestural input: User interfaces with semi-formal representations: a study of designing argumentation structures](#)



Timothy Chklovski, Varun Ratnakar, Yolanda Gil

January 2005 **Proceedings of the 10th international conference on Intelligent user interfaces**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(192.64 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

When designing mixed-initiative systems, full formalization of all potentially relevant knowledge may not be cost-effective or practical. This paper motivates the need for semi-formal representations that combine machine-processable structures with free text statements, and discusses the need to design them in a way that makes the free text more amenable to automated structuring and processing. Our work is done in the context of argumentation systems, and has explored a range of tradeoffs in com ...

Keywords: argumentation, decision-making, meaning decomposition, natural language understanding, semi-formal representations

10 Automating review of forms for international trade transactions: a natural language processing approach



V. Dhar, P. Ranganathan

December 1986 **ACM SIGOIS Bulletin , Proceedings of the third ACM-SIGOIS conference on Office automation systems**, Volume 7 Issue 2-3

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(871.03 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

A major challenge in Office Automation is one of automating routine jobs that involve large-scale processing of ill-formed natural language data. Such data are often present in documents such as forms where it is necessary and/or practical to allow latitude in how the forms may be filled. In this paper, we describe a computational model designed to process free-form textual data in application forms for Letters of Credit (LC), which represent a common vehicle for initiating international tr ...

11 Towards a computational formalization of natural language semantics



Robert M. Schwarcz

September 1969 **Proceedings of the 1969 conference on Computational linguistics**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.45 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

The formalization of natural language semantics is a problem central to a number of

major academic and practical concerns. A semantic theory requires a formalized representation of messages, arrangements of morphological units, and the processes of encoding and decoding that relate them. Formal logic has provided a paradigm for semantics based on the notions of model, extension, and intention; with certain changes and additions, this paradigm indicates what is needed for a theory of natural lang ...

12 Contextual grammars as generative models of natural languages 

Solomon Marcus, Gheorghe Păun, Carlos Martín-Vide

June 1998 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 24 Issue 2

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.97 MB\)](#) 

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

[Publisher Site](#)

The paper discusses some classes of contextual grammars---mainly those with "maximal use of selectors"---giving some arguments that these grammars can be considered a good model for natural language syntax. A contextual grammar produces a language starting from a finite set of words and iteratively adding contexts to the currently generated words, according to a selection procedure: each context has associated with it a selector, a set of words; the context is adjoined to any occurrence of such ...

13 Reasoning about inconsistencies in natural language requirements 

 Vincenzo Gervasi, Didar Zowghi

July 2005 **ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOSEM)**,

Volume 14 Issue 3

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(2.76 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

The use of logic in identifying and analyzing inconsistency in requirements from multiple stakeholders has been found to be effective in a number of studies. Nonmonotonic logic is a theoretically well-founded formalism that is especially suited for supporting the evolution of requirements. However, direct use of logic for expressing requirements and discussing them with stakeholders poses serious usability problems, since in most cases stakeholders cannot be expected to be fluent with formal log ...

Keywords: Requirements, default logic, inconsistency, natural language

14 LDC-1: a transportable, knowledge-based natural language processor for office 

 environments

Bruce W. Ballard, John C. Lusth, Nancy L. Tinkham

January 1984 **ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS)**, Volume 2 Issue 1

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.63 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

15 Copying in natural languages, context-freeness, and Queue Grammars 

Alexis Manaster-Ramer

July 1986 **Proceedings of the 24th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(532.39 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

[Publisher Site](#)

The documentation of (unbounded-length) copying and cross-serial constructions in a few languages in the recent literature is usually taken to mean that natural languages are

slightly context-sensitive. However, this ignores those copying constructions which, while productive, cannot be easily shown to apply to infinite sublanguages. To allow such finite copying constructions to be taken into account in formal modeling, it is necessary to recognize that natural languages cannot be realistically ...

16 Natural language information retrieval system dialog

L. Bolo, K. Kochut, A. Leśniewski, T. Strzałkowski

September 1983 **Proceedings of the first conference on European chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  pdf(613.66 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

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Presented paper contains a description of an experimental version of the natural language information retrieval system DIALOG. The system is destined for the use in the field of medicine. Its main purpose is to ensure access to information to physicians in a conversational manner. The use of the system does not require ability of programming from its user.

17 An intelligent approach to handling imperfect information in concept-based natural

 **language queries**

Vesper Owei

July 2002 **ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS)**, Volume 20 Issue 3

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(5.44 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

Missing information, imprecision, inconsistency, vagueness, uncertainty, and ignorance abound in information systems. Such imperfection is a fact of life in database systems. Although these problems are widely studied in relational database systems, this is not the case in conceptual query systems. And yet, concept-based query languages have been proposed and some are already commercial products. It is therefore imperative to study these problems in concept-based query languages, with a view to ...

Keywords: ambiguous query, anaphoric query, concept-based query, conceptual query language, elliptical query, imperfect queries, incomplete information, inconsistency, inexplicit query, missing information, natural language interface, natural language query, semantically mismatched query

18 A phrase-structured grammatical framework for transportable natural language

processing

Bruce W. Ballard, Nancy L. Tinkham

April 1984 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 10 Issue 2

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:  pdf(1.51 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

 Publisher Site

We present methods of dealing with the syntactic problems that arise in the construction of natural language processors that seek to allow users, as opposed to computational linguists, to customize an interface to operate with a new domain of data. In particular, we describe a *grammatical formalism*, based on augmented phrase-structure rules, which allows a parser to perform many important domain-specific disambiguations by reference to a pre-defined grammar and a collection of auxiliary f ...

19

Natural language querying of historical databases

James Clifford

December 1988 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 14 Issue 4

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:

 [pdf\(2.82 MB\)](#) 

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

[Publisher Site](#)

In this paper we examine the connection between two areas of semantics, namely the semantics of historical databases and the semantics of natural language querying, and link them together via a common view of the semantics of time. Since the target application domain is an historical database, we present the essential features of the Historical Relational Database Model (HRDM), an extension to the relational model motivated by the desire to incorporate more "real world" semantics into a database ...

20 [Natural language question-answering systems: 1969](#) 

 Robert F. Simmons

January 1970 **Communications of the ACM**, Volume 13 Issue 1

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:

 [pdf\(2.15 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

Recent experiments in programming natural language question-answering systems are reviewed to summarize the methods that have been developed for syntactic, semantic, and logical analysis of English strings. It is concluded that at least minimally effective techniques have been devised for answering questions from natural language subsets in small scale experimental systems and that a useful paradigm has evolved to guide research efforts in the field. Current approaches to semantic analysis ...

Keywords: artificial intelligence, fact retrieval, language processing, natural language, question-answering system, semantics

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» Key

IEEE JNL IEEE Journal or Magazine

IEE JNL IEE Journal or Magazine

IEEE CNF IEEE Conference Proceeding

IEE CNF IEE Conference Proceeding

IEEE STD IEEE Standard

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- 1. **Towards the principled design of software engineering diagrams**
Gurr, C.; Tourlas, K.;
[Software Engineering, 2000. Proceedings of the 2000 International Conference](#)
4-11 June 2000 Page(s):509 - 518
Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/ICSE.2000.870441
[AbstractPlus](#) | Full Text: [PDF\(820 KB\)](#) [IEEE CNF](#)
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- 2. **The REVIEW system: from formal specifications to natural language**
Salek, A.; Sorenson, P.G.; Tremblay, J.P.; Punshon, J.M.;
[Requirements Engineering, 1994. Proceedings of the First International Conference](#)
18-22 April 1994 Page(s):220 - 229
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[AbstractPlus](#) | Full Text: [PDF\(732 KB\)](#) [IEEE CNF](#)
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- 3. **Facilitating the construction of specification pattern-based properties**
Konrad, S.; Cheng, B.H.C.;
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- 4. **Extreme formal modeling (XFM) for hardware models**
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[Microprocessor Test and Verification, 2004. Fifth International Workshop on](#)
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- 5. **Formal neuron system for the natural language analysis**
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[Neural Networks Proceedings, 1998. IEEE World Congress on Computational Intelligence](#)
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- 6. Processing natural language software requirement specifications**
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26-29 Oct. 2003 Page(s):827
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- 8. Automated conversion from a requirements document to an executable specification**
Beum-Seuk Lee;
[Automated Software Engineering, 2001. \(ASE 2001\). Proceedings, 16th Annual Conference on](#)
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[AbstractPlus](#) | Full Text: [PDF\(209 KB\)](#) IEEE CNF
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- 9. Object-oriented natural language requirements specification**
Bryant, B.R.;
[Computer Science Conference, 2000. ACSC 2000. 23rd Australasian](#)
31 Jan.-3 Feb. 2000 Page(s):24 - 30
Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/ACSC.2000.824376
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- 10. Applying Transformation-Based Error-Driven Learning to Structured Natural Language Queries**
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23-25 Nov. 2005 Page(s):194 - 201
Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/CW.2005.19
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- 11. Visual formal specification using (N)TLCharts: statechart automata with temporal and natural language conditioned transitions**
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... techniques however, do not provide a language, which on the one hand has a formal semantics and on the other hand leads to natural looking expressions, for ...

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... into a database query language, and the conversion of flight ... called upon to generate not only natural language strings but also formal language strings and ...

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TR Gruber - International Journal of Human Computer Studies, 1995 - ra.crema.unimi.it

... informally, such as those described in natural language documentation and ... then be used as a language for communication ... We have seen how a formal ontology for ...

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 ... evidence for the weak non-context-freeness of **natural language**. Using data collected from native Swiss-German speakers, we will provide a **formal** proof of the ...
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A Tarski - Logic, Semantics, Metamathematics, 1956 - ryanflannery.net
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... 5, I describe two applications of semantic similarity to problems of ambiguity in natural language. ... is a variant on the edge-counting method, **converting** it from ...

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... a flattened electronic form, and subsequently, **converting** the electronic ... to generate not only natural language strings but also formal language strings and ...

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... Natural language processing applications, ranging from superficial text ... Cobuild English Language Dictionary only approach ... to the problems of **converting** MRDs into ...

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... NATURAL-LANGUAGE INTERFACES 49 ... is to translate utterances in' NL to expressions of a more immediately interpretable form, such as the formal query language ...

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RM Lee - Proceedings of the 21st Hawaii International Conference on ... - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... However, in **converting** from natural language to an internal formal representation, there are typically multiple natural language forms that will have the same ...

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... is a tool which allows the **formal** verification of ... We used the Alvey Natural Language Tools Grammar [3 ... The process of **converting** the semantic representations ...

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T Honkela - NASA, 1997 - cis.hut.fi

... when a **natural-language** database interface is con- sidered, the result of the transformation must be syntactically correct in order to obtain a correct **formal** ...

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... of semantic similarity to problems of ambiguity in **natural language**. ... can be a bird or a **machine**, but not ... variant on the edge-counting method, **converting** it from ...

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Natural-language interfaces - group of 4 »

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... **Natural language (NL)** is but one of the methods available for **human-machine** interaction, but ... It shields the user from the **formal** access **language** of ...

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... to-text conversion purposes (eg, **converting** voice- mails ... word/command recognition to **natural** conver- sation ... RECOGNITION AND UNDERSTANDING OF SPOKEN LANGUAGE ...

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... However, in **converting** from **natural language** to an internal **formal** representation, there are typically multiple **natural language** forms that will have ...

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T Honkela - NASA, 1997 - cis.hut.fi

... than developing a system for **machine** translation (MT ... the other hand, when a **natural-language** database interface ... order to obtain a correct **formal** expression in ...

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... tion from short, **natural language** texts typically newswire articles (see ... The major work in **converting** LaSIE to VIE ... are specified in a **formal** 'module registration ...

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J Qin, S Paling - Information Research, 2001 - informationr.net

... The above discussion of **formal** ontologies and ... a practical question for **converting** a controlled ... or computational context, and documented with **natural language**. ...

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... How- ever, efficient automated processing necessitates **converting the natural language** into a ... expressible as well-formed formulae in a **formal language** [7]. ...

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PR Cohen, AI Center - portal.acm.org

... useful feature of a description **language** is the ability to ... of these capabilities are found in **formal query languages** ... (and more) are found in **natural languages**. ...

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